

September 1<sup>st</sup>, 2009

## CURRICULUM VITAE

Tomoki Fukai (male)



### Personal Data

Date of Birth: January 8, 1958

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### Education

B.Sc. (Mar 1980)

Department of Physics, Waseda University

M.Sc. (Mar, 1982)

Department of Physics, Waseda University

Ph.D. (Mar 1985)

Particle Physics Theory, Department of Physics,  
Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan

### Research and Teaching Job Experiences

Apr 1985 – Mar 1986:

Research Fellow, Waseda University

Apr 1985 – Jul 1986:

Lecturer, Liberal Education (Mathematics),  
Seikei University

Aug 1986–Aug 1988:

Visiting Researcher, Theoretical Physics Group  
Tata Institute of Fundamental Research (Bombay)

Sep 1988 – Mar 1989:

Lecturer, Center for Foreign Student Educations,  
Tokai University

Apr 1989 – Mar 1991:

Lecturer, Management and Information Science Department,  
Gumma Women's College

Apr 1991 – Mar 1992:

Lecturer, Department of Electronic Engineering,  
Tokai University

Apr 1992 – Sep 1999:

Associate Professor, Department of Electronic  
Engineering, Tokai University

Dec 1992 – Mar 1998:

Visiting Researcher, RIKEN Brain Science Institute

Oct 1999 – Mar 2001:

Associate Professor, Department of  
Information-Communication Engineering, Tamagawa  
University

Apr 2001 – Mar 2005:

Professor, Department of Intelligent Information

- Engineering & Brain Science Research Center,  
Tamagawa University
- Nov 1998 – Oct 2003: Project leader, Crest, JST (Core Research for Evolutional Science and Technology, Japan Science and Technology)
- Oct 2004 – present: Team Leader, Lab. for Neural Circuit Theory, RIKEN BSI
- Apr 2005 – Mar 2008: Group Director, Computational Neuroscience Group, RIKEN BSI
- Apr 2008 – Mar 2009: Group Director, Theoretical Neuroscience Group, RIKEN BSI  
(Previous Computational Neuroscience Group and Brain-Style Information Processing Group were unified)
- \*The position of the Group Director system was abolished at the end of March 2009.
- Apr 2007 – present: Professor, Graduate School of Frontier Sciences, University of Tokyo
- Nov 2007 – present: Member of the Strategic Unit of RIKEN BSI-TOYOTA Collaboration Center
- Oct 2008 – present: Member of the Brain Research Team in Next-Generation Supercomputer Project

#### External Grants

- 1) 2005-2009 Grants-in-Aid for Scientific Research on Priority Areas  
“Neuronal dynamics and computations by the cortico-basal ganglia loops.”  
Project Leader: Tomoki FUKAI 52,700,000 yen
- 2) 2007-2008 Riken President’s Discretionary Fund  
“Neural code and computation in cortical microcircuits: modeling and experiment.”  
Project Leader: Tomoki FUKAI 30,000,000 yen
- 3) 2004-2005 Grants-in-Aid for Scientific Research (B)  
“Computations in networks of neurons with multi-stable states”  
Project Leader: Tomoki FUKAI 7,300,000 yen
- 4) 2002-2004 21st Century Center of Excellence Program, Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology – Japan.  
“Integrative Human Science”  
Member (Project Leader: Minoru Tsukada 220,000,000 yen)
- 5) 2003 Grants-in-Aid for Scientific Research on Priority Areas  
“Functional representation emergent from interactions between correlated spikes and neural network dynamics”  
Member (Project Leader: Toshio Aoyagi 3,500,000 yen)
- 6) 2000-2004 Grants-in-Aid for Scientific Research on Priority Areas (C)  
“Dynamical models of learning and memory and their experimental verification”  
Member (Project Leader: Minoru Tsukada 153,500,000 yen)
- 7) 1998-2003 Core Research for Evolutional Science and Technology, Japan Science

- and Technology “Modeling neural basis for processing temporal information”  
Project Leader: Tomoki Fukai 400,000,000 yen
- 8) 1999 Grants-in-Aid for Scientific Research on Priority Areas (A) “Dynamic functional information representation by spatiotemporal patterns of spiking activity”  
Project Leader: Tomoki Fukai 500,000 yen
  - 9) 1998 Grants-in-Aid for Scientific Research on Priority Areas (A) “Dynamic neural network models for memory functions interacting with motor planning and control”  
Project Leader: Tomoki Fukai 700,000 yen
  - 10) 1997 Grants-in-Aid for Scientific Research on Priority Areas  
“Signal sampling by dendritic spines: general theory and experimental verification”  
Project Leader: Tomoki Fukai 600,000 yen
  - 11) 1996 Grants-in-Aid for Scientific Research on Priority Areas  
“Computational studies of variability and functions of temporal neural code for memory and cognition”  
Project Leader: Tomoki Fukai 500,000 yen
  - 12) 1993 Grants-in-Aid for Young Scientists (A) “Statistical physics approach to associative memory models with columnar organization”  
Project Leader: Tomoki Fukai 900,000 yen
  - 13) 1992 Grants-in-Aid for Young Scientists (A) “Statistical physics models of self-organizing auditory feature detection maps”  
Project Leader: Tomoki Fukai 1,000,000 yen
  - 14) 1991 Grants-in-Aid for Young Scientists (A) “Macroscopic orders of phase transitions in self-organization of neural networks”  
Project Leader: Tomoki Fukai 800,000 yen
  - 15) 1990-1991 Grants-in-Aid for Scientific Research (C) “Nonlinear statistical physics of neural network models and its applications to biological neural systems”  
Member (Project Leader: Masatoshi Shiino 2,400,000 yen)
  - 16) 1990 Grants-in-Aid for Young Scientists (A) “Memory retrieval and phase transitions in self-organizing biological neural networks”  
Project Leader: Tomoki Fukai 1,000,000 yen

#### Award

- 1) Jun-nosuke Teramae and Tomoki Fukai  
“Single-cell graded persistent activity modelled by Ca<sup>2+</sup> store dynamics”.  
Research Award of the 14th Japanese Neural Network Society Meeting, Kyoto University, Sep. 27-29, 2004.
- 2) Hideyuki Cateau and Tomoki Fukai  
“A stochastic method to predict the consequence of arbitrary forms of spike-timing-dependent plasticity”. *Neural Computation* 15: 597-620, 2003.  
Research Paper Award of the 14th Japanese Neural Network Society Meeting, Kyoto University, Sep. 27-29, 2004.
- 3) Katsunori Kitano and Tomoki Fukai  
“A multiple synfire-chain model for the predictive synchrony in the motor-related

cortical areas”.

Best Poster Award of the 9th international conference on neural information processing, Singapore, Nov. 18-22, 2002.

#### Memberships in Scientific Societies

- 1) The Japan Neuroscience Society
- 2) Japanese Neural Network Society
- 3) The Physical Society of Japan
- 4) Society for Neuroscience (USA)

#### Contributions to Academic Societies

(Editorial board members of journals)

- 1) European Journal of Neuroscience
- 2) Neural Networks
- 3) Biological Cybernetics
- 4) Cognitive Neurodynamics

(Reviewers)

- 1) Journal of Neuroscience
- 2) Trends in Neuroscience
- 3) PLoS Computational Biology
- 4) PLoS One
- 5) Journal of Neurophysiology
- 6) European Journal of Neuroscience
- 7) Physical Review Letters
- 8) Physical Review E
- 9) Journal of the Physical Society of Japan
- 10) Neuroscience
- 11) Neural Networks
- 12) Journal of Computational Neuroscience
- 13) Neurocomputing
- 14) Biological Cybernetics
- 15) Cognitive Neurodynamics

(Grant application review)

- 1) Human Frontier Science Program, France (2008.11)
- 2) CONSOLIDER research programme, Spain (2008.6)
- 3) Japan-U.S. Brain Research Cooperative Program, Japan (2008.11)
- 4) Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Researches, Japan (2006-2007)
- 5) Wellcome Trust, England (2005)

(Organizing roles in scientific meetings)

- 1) “Computational and Systems Neuroscience”, The German-Japanese Workshop, Berlin, Germany (2009.5.25-28)

- 2) “Understanding neuronal network functions through integrative experimental and theoretical approaches”, National Institute for Physiological Sciences, Okazaki, Japan (2008.12.4)
- 3) “Logic and Statistics of Multineuronal Dynamics”, The 31<sup>st</sup> Annual Meeting of the Japan Neuroscience Society, Tokyo, Japan (2008.7.10)
- 4) Member of the organizing committee for the “ISTC-RIKEN BSI workshop: Bridging non-linear dynamics with cellular and molecular neuroscience” (2008.3.18~19).
- 5) “Neuroimaging and Neurodynamics”, Russian-Japanese Workshop on Topical Problems of Biophotonics 2007, Nizhny Novgorod – Moscow, Russia (2007.8.4-11)
- 6) The 9<sup>th</sup> China-India-Japan-Korea Joint Workshop on Neurobiology and Neuroinformatics (NBNI '07), Jeju city, Korea (2007.7.5-7)
- 7) “The 8<sup>th</sup> China-India-Japan-Korea Joint Workshop on Neurobiology and Neuroinformatics” (NBNI '06), Kyoto, Japan (2006.7.23-24)
- 8) The international symposium titled “Information representation and computation with spikes”, The 29<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Japan Neuroscience Society, Kyoto, Japan (2006.7.19)
- 9) The Japan-Germany Symposium on Computational Neuroscience, Wako, Japan (2006.2.1-4)
- 10) The 7<sup>th</sup> China-India-Japan-Korea Joint Workshop on Neurobiology and Neuroinformatics 2005” (NBNI '05). Xiamen, China (2005.11.4-5).
- 11) Workshop, BSI-Picower Center (MIT) joint retreat, Boston, USA (2005.8)
- 12) Chair of the organizing committee for the BSI Summer Program 2005 (2005.7).

### Outreach Activities

#### (Invited lectures)

- 1) “Irregular neuronal firing and the minimal conditional entropy principle”, Beijing International Symposium on Computational Neuroscience 2009, Beijing, China (2009.7.24)
- 2) “Modeling recurrent neuronal networks through activity-dependent synaptic plasticity”, Okinawa Computational Neuroscience Course, Okinawa Institute of Science and Technology (OIST) (2009.7.1)
- 3) “Information coding with excitation-inhibition balance”, Systems Neurobiology Spring School, Kyoto Japan (2009.3.14)
- 4) “Self-organization and developmental models of cortical networks”, Brain Informatics Forum, Tokyo Institute of Technology (2009.2.10)
- 5) “Network mechanisms of cognitive functions”, Summer School for Young Scientists in Biophysics (sponsored by The Biophysical Society of Japan), Hachioji seminar house (2008.7.21)
- 6) “Reliability vs. variability in spike responses of recurrent neuronal networks”, International Workshop-School on “Chaos and dynamics in biological networks”, Cargèse – Corsica, France (2008.5.6)
- 7) “Dynamics, information representation, and computations of the brain circuitry”, Kinki University, Osaka, Japan (2008.2.29-3.1)

- 8) "Introduction to Neuroscience: Computational Models of Brain Function", Tokyo University Medical School (2007.5.15)
- 9) "Neural dynamics and computation in decision making process", Colloquium talk at Bernstein Center for Computational Neuroscience (BCCN), Max Planck Institute for Dynamics and Self-Organization, Goettingen, Germany (2006.11.21)
- 10) "Membrane potential analysis and synaptic transmission III: Computational approach", RIKEN BSI Tutorial Series 2006 (2006.6.20)
- 11) "Synchronous firing in neuronal network models", Tokyo University Biophysics Seminar, Tokyo University (2006.6.6)
- 12) "Neuronal circuit wiring and its modeling", Robotics Seminar of the Robotics Society of Japan, Sanjo Conference Hall, Tokyo University (2006.4.25)
- 13) "Computational neuroscience", The 4th Forum on Information Technology on "Brain science meets information science" Chuo University, Tokyo (2005.9.8)
- 14) "Developmental model of cortical neuronal wiring inspired by neuronal avalanches", New York University, USA (2005.6.10)
- 15) "Network model of neuronal avalanches", NIH, USA (2005.3.22)
- 16) "Is time everything?- Neural mechanism for learning", Promotion of Communications between Different Research Areas, Japan Science and Technology, Kaga, Japan (2005.2.4)

(External thesis examiner)

- 1) Mitsuaki Nakamura, "Effects of spike-timing-dependent plasticity on the learning by a synapse population", University of Tokyo, Japan (2004.3).
- 2) Matthew Gilson, "Learning in biological-like neural networks", the University of Melbourne, Australia (2009.6)

(Cultural event)

"Neural clock", Exhibition by architect Shohei Matsukawa and advisory scientist T Fukai, Forum on Intellectual Unity II, Italian Cultural Institute, Akasaka, Tokyo (2007.12.7)

### Books

- 1) Computational principles of the brain — A text book for computational neuroscience (in Japanese), editor, Tokyo University Press (2009).
- 2) How does the brain represent information? In: *The front line of neuroscience research* in Blue Backs series (in Japanese), Kodansha publishing (2007).

### Publications

- 1) Isomura Y, Harukuni R, Takekawa T, Aizawa H, Fukai T (in press) Microcircuitry coordination of cortical motor information in self-initiation of voluntary movements. *Nat. Neurosci.*
- 2) Yazaki-Sugiyama Y, Kang S, Cateau H, Fukai T, Hensch TK (in press) Dynamic inhibitory circuits in visual cortical plasticity. *Nature*

- 3) Takekawa T, Fukai T (2009) A novel view of the variational Bayesian clustering. *Neurocomputing* 72, 3366-3369.
- 4) Okamoto H, Fukai T. (2009) Recurrent network models for perfect temporal integration of fluctuating correlated inputs. *PLoS Comput. Biol.* 5(6), e1000404.
- 5) Teramae J, Fukai T. (2008) Temporal precision of spike response to fluctuating input in pulse-coupled networks of oscillating neurons. *Physical Review Letters* 101, 248105.
- 6) Sakai Y, Fukai T (2008) When does reward maximization lead to matching law? *PLoS ONE* 3(11), e3795.
- 7) Teramae J, Fukai T (2008) Complex evolution of spike patterns during burst propagation through feed-forward networks. *Biological Cybernetics* 99 (2), 105-114.
- 8) Cateau H, Kitano K, Fukai T (2008) Interplay between a phase response curve and spike-timing-dependent plasticity leads to wireless clustering. *Physical Review E* 77, 051909.
- 9) Sakai Y, Fukai T (2008) The actor-critic learning is behind the matching law: Matching versus optimal behaviors. *Neural Comput.* 20, 227-251.
- 10) Kang S, Kitano K, Fukai T (2008) Structure of spontaneous UP and DOWN transitions self-organizing in a cortical network model. *PLoS Comput. Biol.* 4(3), e1000022.
- 11) Teramae J, Fukai T (2007) Sequential associative memory with non-uniformity of the layer sizes. *Physical Review E* 75, 011910.
- 12) Fujiwara-Tsukamoto Y, Isomura Y, Imanishi M, Fukai T, Takada M (2007) Distinct types of ionic modulation of GABA actions in pyramidal cells and interneurons during electrical induction of hippocampal seizure-like network activity. *Eur. J. Neurosci.* 25, 2713-2725.
- 13) Teramae J, Fukai T (2007) Local cortical circuit model inferred from power-law distributed neuronal avalanches. *J. Comput. Neurosci.* 22, 301-312.
- 14) Tsubo Y, Takada M, Reyes AD, Fukai T (2007) Layer and frequency dependences of phase response properties of pyramidal neurons in rat motor cortex. *Eur. J. Neurosci.* 25, 3429-3441.
- 15) Okamoto H, Isomura Y, Takada M, Fukai T (2007) Temporal integration by stochastic recurrent network dynamics with bimodal neurons. *J. Neurophysiol.* 97, 3859-3867.
- 16) Takekawa T, Aoyagi T, Fukai T (2007) Synchronous and asynchronous bursting states: Role of intrinsic neural dynamics. *J. Comput. Neurosci.* 23, 189-200.
- 17) Kitano K, Fukai T (2007) Variability v.s. synchrony of neuronal activity in local cortical network models with different topologies. *J. Comput. Neurosci.* 23, 237-250.
- 18) Tsubo Y, Teramae J, Fukai T (2007) Synchronization of excitatory neurons with strongly heterogeneous phase responses. *Physical Review Lett.* 99, 228101.
- 19) Miura K, Tsubo Y, Okada M, Fukai T (2007) Balanced excitatory and inhibitory inputs to cortical neurons decouple firing irregularity from rate modulations. *J. Neurosci.* 27, 13802-13812.
- 20) Takekawa T, Aoyagi T, Fukai T (2006) Synchronization property of slow cortical

- oscillations. *Progress of Theoretical Physics Supplement* 161, 356-359.
- 21) Sakai Y, Okamoto H, Fukai T (2006) Computational algorithms and neuronal network models underlying decision processes. *Neural Networks* 19, 1091-1105.
  - 22) Okamoto H, Isomura Y, Takada M, Fukai T (2005) Combined modeling and extracellular recording studies of UP and DOWN transitions in awake or behaving monkeys. *Basal Ganglia VIII Advances in Behavioral Biology* 56, 555-561.
  - 23) Teramae J, Fukai T. (2005) A cellular mechanism for graded persistent activity in a model neuron and its implications in working memory. *Journal of Computational Neuroscience* 18, 105-121.
  - 24) Kitano K, Fukai T (2004) Temporal characteristics of the predictive synchronous firing modeled by spike-timing-dependent plasticity. *Learning & Memory* 11, 267-276.
  - 25) Nomura M, Fukai T, Aoyagi T (2004) Gamma frequency synchronization in a local cortical network model. *Neurocomputing* 58-60, 173-178.
  - 26) Okamoto H, Fukai T (2004) Propagation of quasi-stable activation in a chain of recurrent neural networks. *Neurocomputing* 58-60, 235-238.
  - 27) Kang S, Kitano K, Fukai T (2004) Spontaneous two-state membrane potential fluctuations in a self-organized network of realistic cortical neuron models. *The Journal of Japan Neural Network Society* 11(2), 56-63. (in Japanese).
  - 28) Kang S, Kitano K, Fukai T (2004) Self-organized two-state membrane potential transitions in a network of realistically modeled cortical neurons. *Neural Networks* 17, 307-312.
  - 29) Takekawa T, Aoyagi T, Fukai T (2004) Influences of synaptic location on the synchronization of rhythmic bursting neurons. *Network: Comput. Neural Syst.* 15, 1-12.
  - 30) Kitano K, Fukai T (2004) Predictive synchrony organized by spike-based Hebbian learning with time-representing synfire activities. In: *Neural Information Processing: Research and Development*, pp. 77-93, Rajapakse, Jagath C., Wang, Lipo (Eds), Springer-Verlag.
  - 31) Okamoto H, Fukai T (2003) Neural bases of accumulator models. *Neurocomputing* 52-54, 285-288.
  - 32) Nomura M, Fukai T, Aoyagi T (2003) Synchrony of fast-spiking interneurons interconnected by GABAergic and electrical synapses. *Neural Computation* 15, 2179-2198.
  - 33) Okamoto H, Fukai T (2003) Physiologically realistic modelling of a mechanism for neural representation of intervals of time. *BioSystems* 68, 229-233.
  - 34) Fukai T, Kitano K, Okamoto H (2003) Time representation in the cortex: two models inspired by prefrontal persistent activity, synfire chain and unitary events. *Biological Cybernetics* 88, 387-394.
  - 35) Aoyagi T, Takekawa T, Fukai T (2003) Gamma rhythmic bursts: coherence control in networks of cortical pyramidal neurons. *Neural Computation* 15, 1035-1061.
  - 36) Cateau H, Fukai T (2003) A stochastic method to predict the consequence of arbitrary forms of spike-timing-dependent plasticity. *Neural Computation* 15(3), 597-620.



- 37) Cateau H, Kitano K, Fukai T (2002) An accurate and widely applicable method to determine the distribution of synaptic strength formed by the spike-timing-dependent plasticity. *Neurocomputing* 44-46, 343-351.
- 38) Fukai T, Kitano K, Aoyagi T, Kang Y (2002) Modeling the layer V cortical pyramidal neurons showing theta-rhythmic firing in the presence of muscarine. *Neurocomputing* 44-46, 103-108.
- 39) Kitano K, Cateau H, Fukai T (2002) Sustained activity with low firing rate in a recurrent network regulated by spike-timing-dependent plasticity. *Neurocomputing* 44-46, 473-478.
- 40) Kitano K, Cateau H & Fukai T (2002) Self-Organization of Memory Activity through Spike-Timing-Dependent Plasticity. *NeuroReport* 13, 795-798.
- 41) Aoyagi T, Kang Y, Terada N, Kaneko T, Fukai T (2002) The role of Ca(2+)-dependent cationic current in generating gamma frequency rhythmic bursts: modeling study. *Neuroscience* 115(4), 1127-1138.
- 42) Kitano K, Cateau H, Kaneda K, Nambu A, Takada M, Fukai T (2002) Two-State Membrane Potential Transitions of Striatal Spiny Neurons as Evidenced by Numerical Simulations and Electrophysiological Recordings in Awake Monkeys. *The Journal of Neuroscience* 22 RC230, 1-6.
- 43) Okamoto H, Fukai T (2001) On experimental predictions from a model for a neural mechanism of internal timer. *Neurocomputing* 38-40, 1489-1493.
- 44) Kitano K, Aoyagi T, Fukai T (2001) Synchronous and asynchronous activities in a network of striatal spiny projection neurons. *Neurocomputing* 38-40, 721-726.
- 45) Terada N, Aoyagi T, Kang Y, Kaneko T, Fukai T (2001) A bursting mechanism of chattering neurons based on calcium-dependent cationic currents. *Neurocomputing* 38-40, 93-98.
- 46) Fukai T (2001) Neuronal analog-digital information transformations at the gamma frequency. *Neurocomputing* 38-40, 615-619.
- 47) Cateau H, Fukai T (2001) Fokker-Planck approach to the pulse packet propagation in synfire chain. *Neural Networks* 14, 675-685. (Special Issue: Spiking Neurons in Neuroscience and Technology).
- 48) Fukai T, Kanemura S (2001) Noise-tolerant stimulus discrimination by synchronization with depressing synapses. *Biological Cybernetics* 85, 107-116.
- 49) Kitano K, Aoyagi T, Fukai T (2001) A possible functional organization of the corticostriatal input within the weakly-correlated striatal activity : A modeling study. *Neuroscience Research* 40, 87-96.
- 50) Okamoto H, Fukai T (2001) A neural mechanism for cognitive timer. *Physical Review Letters* 86, 3919-3922.
- 51) Fukai T (2000) Neuronal communication within synchronous gamma oscillations. *NeuroReport* 11, 3457-3460.
- 52) Fukai T, Kanemura S (2000) Precisely-timed synchronization by depressing synapses. *Neurocomputing* 32-33, 133-140.
- 53) Okamoto H, Fukai T (2000) A model for neural representation of intervals of time. *Neurocomputing* 32-33, 935-939.
- 54) Okamoto H, Fukai T (2000) A model for neural representation of temporal duration.

- BioSystems* 55, 59-64.
- 55) Fukai T, Kimoto T, Okada M (1999) Coexistence of uncorrelated and correlated attractors in a nonmonotonic neural network. *Journal of Physics A: Math. Gen.* 32, 5551-5562.
  - 56) Fukai T (1999) Modeling the interplay of short-term memory and the basal ganglia in sequence processing. *Neurocomputing* 26-27, 687-692.
  - 57) Fukai T (1999) Sequence generation in arbitrary temporal patterns from theta-nested gamma oscillations: A model of the basal ganglia-thalamo-cortical loops. *Neural Networks* 12, 975-987. (Special Issue: Organisation of Computation in Brain-like Systems).
  - 58) Asai T, Fukai T, Tanaka S (1999) A subthreshold MOS circuit for the Lotka-Volterra neural network possessing the winner-take-all and winners-share-all solutions. *Neural Networks* 12, 211-216.
  - 59) Okada M, Fukai T, Shiino M (1998) Random and systematic dilutions of synaptic connections in a neural network with a nonmonotonic response function. *Physical Review E* 57, 2095-2103.
  - 60) Fukai T, Tanaka S (1997) A simple neural network exhibiting selective activation of neuronal ensembles: From winner-take-all to winners-share-all. *Neural Computation* 9, 77-97.
  - 61) Fukai T (1996) Competition in the temporal domain among neural activities phase locked to subthreshold oscillations. *Biological Cybernetics* 75, 453-461.
  - 62) Fukai T (1996) Bulbocortical interplay in olfactory information processing via synchronous oscillations. *Biological Cybernetics* 74, 309-317.
  - 63) Asai T, Yokotsuka H, Fukai T (1996) A MOS circuit for a nonmonotonic neural network with excellent retrieval abilities. *IEEE Trans. Neural Networks* 7, 182-189.
  - 64) Fukai T (1995) Oscillations for rapid selection of neural activities based on spike timing. *NeuroReport* 7, 273-277.
  - 65) Matsushita T, Moriyama S, Fukai T (1995) Switching dynamics and the transient memory storage in a model enzyme network involving  $Ca^{2+}$ /calmodulin protein kinase II in synapses. *Biological Cybernetics* 72, 497-509.
  - 66) Fukai T, Kim J, Shiino M (1995) Retrieval properties of analog neural networks and the nonmonotonicity of transfer functions. *Neural Networks* 8, 391-404.
  - 67) Fukai T (1995) A model cortical circuit for the storage of temporal sequences in cortex. *Biological Cybernetics* 72, 321-328.
  - 68) Fukai T, Shiino M (1995) Memory recall by quasi-fixed-point attractors in neural networks of oscillators. *Neural Computation* 7, 529-548.
  - 69) Fukai T (1994) Synchronization of neural activity is a promising mechanism of memory information processing in networks of columns. *Biological Cybernetics* 71, 215-226.
  - 70) Fukai T, Shiino M (1994) Memory encoding by oscillator death. *Europhysics Letters* 26, 647-652.
  - 71) Fukai T (1994) A model of cortical memory-processing based on columnar organization. *Biological Cybernetics* 70, 427-434.
  - 72) Shiino M, Fukai T (1993) Self-consistent signal-to-noise analysis of the statistical

- behavior of analog neural networks & enhancement of the storage capacity. *Physical Review E* 48, 867-897.
- 73) Shiino M, Fukai T (1993) Onset of super retrieval phase & enhancement of the storage capacity in neural networks of nonmonotonic neurons. *Journal of Physics A : Math. Gen.* 26, L831-L841.
- 74) Fukai T, Shiino M (1992) Study of self-inhibited analog neural networks using the self-consistent signal-to-noise analysis. *Journal of Physics A : Math. Gen.* 25, 4799-4811.
- 75) Fukai T, Shiino M (1992) Comparative study of spurious state distribution of analog neural networks & the Boltzmann machine. *Journal of Physics A : Math. Gen.* 25, 2873-2887.
- 76) Shiino M & Fukai T (1992) Self-consistent signal-to-noise analysis & its application to analog neural networks with asymmetric connections. *Journal of Physics A: Math. Gen.* 25, L375 -L381.
- 77) Fukai T, Shiino M (1990) Large suppression of spurious states in neural networks of nonlinear analog neurons. *Physical Review A* 42 (12), 7459-7466.
- 78) Shiino M, Fukai T (1990) Replica-symmetric theory of the nonlinear analogue neural networks. *Journal of Physics A : Math. Gen.* 23, L1009-L1017.
- 79) Shiino M, Fukai T (1990) Chaotic image retrieval in markovian asymmetric neural networks with sign-constrained synaptic couplings. *Journal of Physical Society of Japan* 59(5), 1529-1532.
- 80) Fukai T, Shiino M (1990) Asymmetric neural networks incorporating the Dale hypothesis & noise-driven chaos. *Physical Review Letters* 64, 1465-1468.
- 81) Fukai T (1990) Metastable states of neural networks incorporating the physiological Dale hypothesis. *Journal of Physics A : Math. Gen.* 23(2), 249-258.
- 82) Shudo A, Mizutani M, Fukai T (1988) Canonical correlations of non-integrable quantum system. *Physics Letters* 130A, 338-343.
- 83) Fukai T (1988) BRST quantization of local supersymmetric chiral boson-fermion system. *Physical Review D* 37, 3582-3587.
- 84) Fukai T (1988) Anomaly cancellations in the local supersymmetric Siegel lagrangian. *Nuclear Physics B* 299, 346-354.
- 85) Fukai T, Atre MV (1987) Topology of the grassmanian sigma model on a lattice. *Modern Physics Letters A* 2, 601-608.
- 86) Fukai T, Kizukuri Y, Oshimo N, Otake Y, Sugiyama N (1987) Study of wino pair production in e+e- annihilation. *Progress of Theoretical Physics* 78, 395-412.
- 87) Fukai T, Sugiyama N (1986) Gravitino as the dark matter on all scales. *Physics Letters* 173B, 120-125.
- 88) Fukai T, Okano K (1985) Stochastic quantization of linearized Euclidean gravity & no-ghost Feynman rules. *Progress of Theoretical Physics* 73, 790-802.
- 89) Fukai T, Kizukuri Y (1984) A backward hierarchy model coupled to N=1 supergravity & the double missing partner mechanism. *Physics Letters* 143B, 396-402.
- 90) Fukai T, Oshimo N, Kizukuri Y (1984) A supersymmetric SU(5)xU(1) model with natural gauge hierarchy. *Zeitschrift fur Physik* C25, 75-80.

- 91) Fukai T (1984) The pseudoscalar masses in the technicolor model with the massive techniquarks. *Nuovo Cimento* 79A, 410-418.
- 92) Fukai T, Nakazato H, Ohba I, Okano K, Yamanaka Y (1983) Stochastic quantization method of fermion fields. *Progress of Theoretical Physics* 69, 1600-1616.